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01 November, 2024

Extended Range Prediction for Bhutan

Background

Extended Range Prediction (ERP) for Bhutan is prepared with the support from the Indian Meteorological Department (IMD), Government of India. The model used for the system is CFSv2 coupled model (Atmospheric and Ocean model) which runs once every week (Wednesday), with the 16 Ensemble Members at the horizontal resolution of around 25 km, and the products are made available the next day (Thursday). Therefore, the ERP products for Bhutan will be generated every Friday. ERP for Bhutan is carried out for two climate variables, rainfall and temperature.

Generally, the forecast output is produced on a weekly basis for a period of a month for both the variables. The current products available from NCHM are on pilot basis which needs further studies and validation with the ground observations until the product is fully operationalized.



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Observed weather over last week

Most of the stations across the country showed a constant maximum and minimum temperature throughout the week. Light rain was observed in the isolated northern and southern parts of the country.. The table below displays observed real time rain and temperature data from regional meteorological stations over the last week.

Station	Parameter	25 Oct	26 Oct	27 Oct	28 Oct	29 Oct	30 Oct	31 Oct
Babesa	Tmax (°C)	17.5	21.0	22.5	23.0	21.5	21.0	19.0
	Tmin (°C)	11.0	10.0	8.0	8.5	10.0	10.0	11.0
	Rain (mm)	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dagana	Tmax (°C)	18.5	24.5	25.5	26.0	25.5	23.0	22.5
	Tmin (°C)	15.0	15.0	15.5	16.0	15.5	16.5	17.0
	Rain (mm)	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chamkhar	Tmax (°C)	16.0	22.5	23.0	22.5	20.0	18.5	17.5
	Tmin (°C)	11.5	12.0	9.0	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.0
	Rain (mm)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deothang	Tmax (°C)	20.0	24.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	24.0	23.0
	Tmin (°C)	17.5	17.5	18.0	21.0	20.0	19.5	20.0
	Rain (mm)	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	4.0	0.0
Gasa	Tmax (°C)	15.0	19.0	21.0	21.5	20.0	4.0	20.0
	Tmin (°C)	5.0	19.0	21.0	21.5	20.0	20.0	7.0
	Rain (mm)	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.2	0.0



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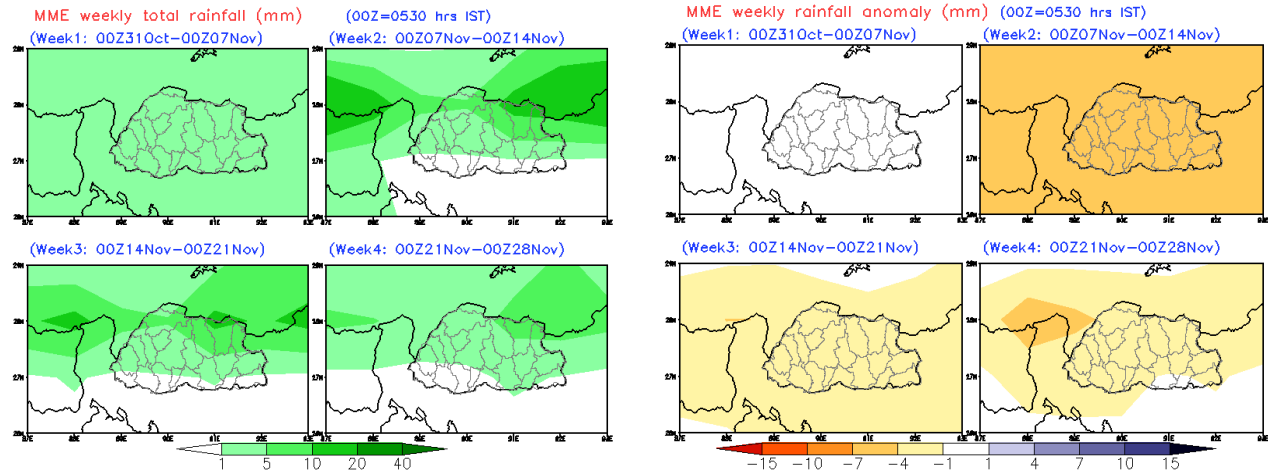
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Weekly forecast for Bhutan

1. Rainfall Prediction



Week 1 (31 October - 07 November)

Normal rainfall is expected throughout the region

Week 02 (07 November - 14 November), Week 03 (14 November - 21 November) and Week 04 (21 November - 28 November)

Below normal rainfall is expected throughout the region



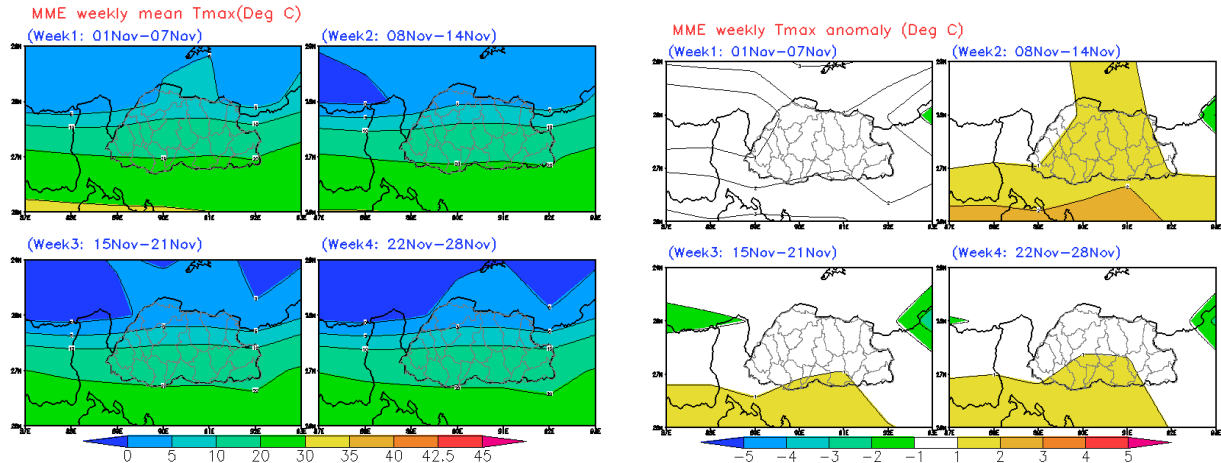
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2. Maximum Temperature Prediction



Week 1 (01 November - 07 November)

Normal maximum temperature is expected throughout the region

Week 2 (08 November - 14 November)

Above normal maximum temperature is expected throughout the region

Week 3 (15 November - 21 November) and Week 4 (22 November - 28 November)

Normal maximum temperature in the south and normal in the north.



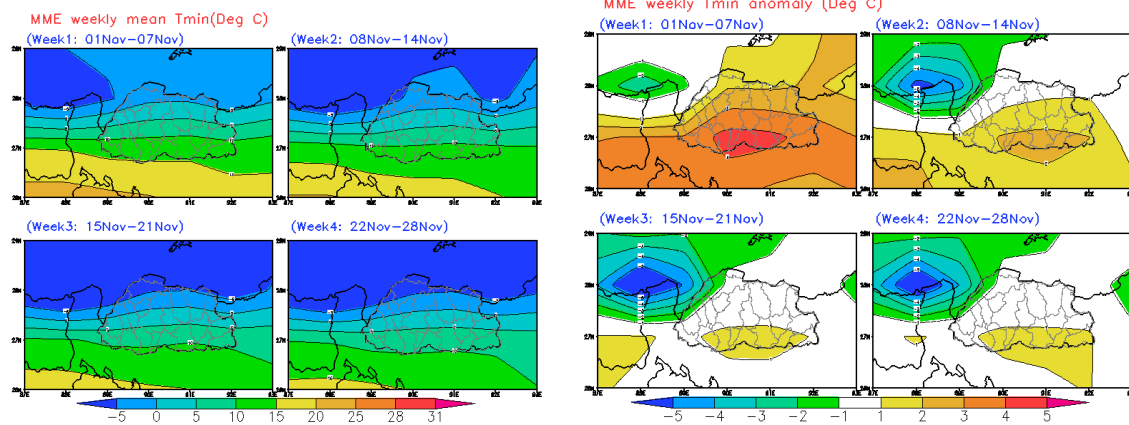
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3. Minimum Temperature Prediction



Week 1 (01 November - 07 November)

Above normal minimum temperature throughout the region.

Week 2 (08 November - 14 November), Week 3 (15 November - 21 November) and Week 4 (22 November - 28 November)

Above normal minimum temperature in the south and normal in the north.



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Summary

- The rainfall is likely to be normal for the first week and then below normal in the rest of the month.
- The maximum temperature is likely to be normal for the month except for week 2
- The minimum temperature is likely to be above normal for the first week, then it is likely to be above normal in the south and normal in the north bhutan.

Classification of rainfall for 24 Hours

No rainfall	0.0 mm
Very light rainfall	0.1 to 0.9 mm
Light rainfall	1.0 to 10.0 mm
Moderate rainfall	11.0 to 30.0 mm
Heavy rainfall	31.0 to 70.0 mm
Very heavy rainfall	71.0 to 150.0 mm
Extremely heavy rainfall	Equal or more than 151.0 mm