

1. Introduction

Hydrology and Water Resources Services Division (HWRSD) is one of the four Divisions of the Centre, responsible for generating and disseminating information and services related to hydrology and water resources.

The Division collects and archives daily data from river gauging stations located across the country, to keep updated on the status of the flow, the Division is coming up with Monthly Flow Monitoring Report in selected hydrological stations located in different river basins. Currently, following stations (figure 1) are selected for monthly monitoring of the flow;

1. **Lungtenphu station in Wangchhu,**
2. Kerabari station in Punatsangchhu basin
3. Wangdirapids station in Punatsangchhu basin
4. Kurjey station in Chamkharchhu basin
5. Kurizampa station in Kurichhu, Manas basin
6. Sumpa station in Kurichhu, Manas basin
7. Panbang station in Dangmechhu, Manas basin

The main objective of the report is to understand and keep updated flow status of the river and further provide information on the abnormal data observation while comparing with the historical flow data.

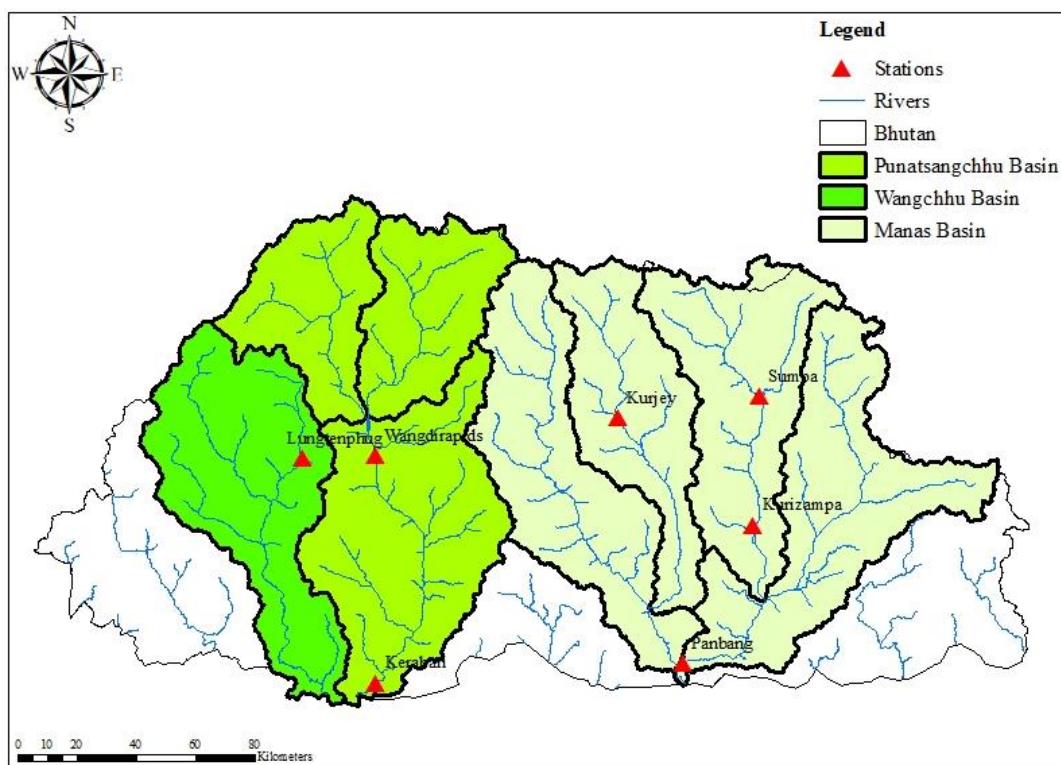


Figure 1 Map showing the selected stations for Flow monitoring

2. Methodology

The flow of August 2022 is compared to the flow of historical August months. The historical flow data is available from 1992 to 2021. The measures of dispersion such as mean, maximum and minimum flows are computed to make comparison.

3. Observation

The mean flow recorded for the month of August 2022 was $48.58 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ which is lower than the mean Historical August months (i.e., $61.18 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$). Maximum flow of August 2022 (i.e., $75.43 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$) was observed to be lower than the maximum flow observed in the past August months (i.e., $143.40 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$). Meanwhile Minimum flow of August 2022 (i.e., $31.20 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$) was observed to be higher than the past August months ($26.51 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$).

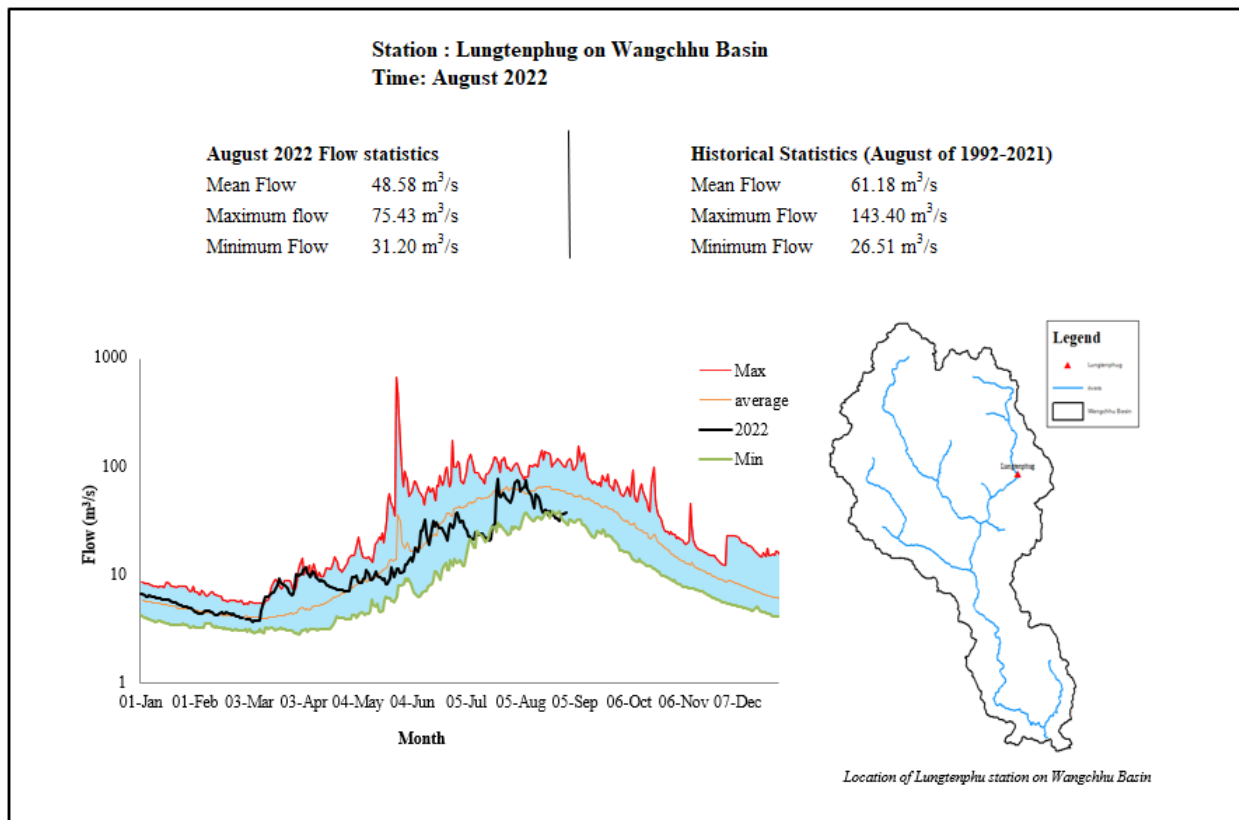


Figure 2 Daily flow status of August 2022 as compared to historical daily flow data of August months

Table 1 Table of flow statistics comparison August of 2022 and historical August months (1992-2021).

Statistics	August 2022 (m^3/s)	Historical August (1992-2021) m^3/s
Mean flow	48.58	61.18
Max flow	75.43	143.40
Min flow	31.20	26.51

4. Summary

1. The mean flow of August 2022 is observed to be $12.6\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ lower than the mean of Normal flow (Historical August).
2. The Maximum flow of August 2022 was observed to be lower than the maximum flow observed in the past August months by $67.97\text{m}^3/\text{s}$.
3. The Minimum flow of August 2022 was higher by $4.69\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ from the past August months. The flow recorded from 23rd to 27th August was the lowest recorded flow on those particular days in the past.